

APPENDIX I: MODELS AND CASES SUMMARY

The major models and options are variations on the theme of Value Adding Chains or Vertical Integration approaches. In the social enterprise variation, the different parts of the chain and integration are with community partners and regional goods and service inputs.

Value adding chains build collaborative management structures as well as information systems that enable each link in the chain to work together to better respond to customer demands and market changes.

Corporate Form Description	International examples	Canadian examples	BC Examples-food related
Social enterprise:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Northern Italy • White dog café (Local Living Economies) http://www.whitedog.com/community.html • Farmers Diner http://www.farmersdiner.com/ • Local Harvest http://www.localharvest.org/about.jsp • Mobile Café (event based) http://www.purplepeople-eater.20megsfree.com/ • http://www.newdirectionsinc.org/socialcatering.shtml • http://www.shopsocialenterprise.com/home.asp • http://www.rubiconpgms.org/pages/bakery.html • http://www.whitedogcafe.foundation.com/fairfood.html • www.livingeconomies.org • http://www.sbnphiladelphia.org/Phila/ • www.buylocalpa.org • www.foodroutes.org • www.eatwellguide.org 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Potluck Café http://www.potluckcatering.com/ • SSFPA and Local Flavours www.ssfpa.net http://www.ssfpa.net/documents/pdf/market_scoping_project_02.pdf ▪ Lunch a la Kart www.lunchalakart.com ▪ Small Potatoes Urban Delivery www.spud.ca

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Training business:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • http://www.farestart.org/default.asp • Food from the Hood (Los Angeles) • Kauai Food bank www.foodsecurity.org 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Providence Farm http://providence.bc.ca/welcome2.html • Potluck Café http://www.potluckcatering.com/ • Aunt Leah's http://www.auntleahs.org/ • Fast Track to Employment www.ftebusiness.org • BC Co-op Association www.bcca.coop • Cook Studio Café www.foodandservice.net • Kla-how-eya Culinary Arts www.sacsbc.org
Incubator Kitchen	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Australia's Regional Economic Development http://www.smartlink.net.au/library/wold/kitchenIncubators.pps • ACEnet Food Ventures: http://www.acenetworks.org/frames/framesfoodventures.htm • Bonner Business Center http://www.sandpoint.org/bbc/ • Maryland Food Center Authority http://www.mfca.state.md.us/index.html 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Niagara Presents Ontario http://www.niagarapresents.net/ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Attempt at CFDC Shuswap is closing • Fraser Valley is conducting a feasibility study

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<p>Co-ops: Buying Clubs</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coop Directory Service: Find A Natural Food Coop Near You http://www.Coopdirectory.Org/ Seikatsu Club Co-Op Japan http://www.lisd.Org/50comm/Commdb/Desc/D08.Htm http://www.Ee.Upenn.Edu/~Hunt/Progmt.Html Café Etico Coffee http://www.codev.org/ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> SIMPLEFOOD ORGANIC FOOD CO-OP HTTP://WWW.APIRG.ORG/WORKINGGROUPS/SIMPLEFOOD.HTM KOOTENAY CO-OP HTTP://WWW.KOOTENAYCO-OP.COM/HISTORY.PHP Dawson Creek Organic Food Co-Op http://Ns2.Neonet.Bc.Ca/Foodcoop/ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> East End Food Co-Op http://www.East-End-Food.Coop/ Burnaby Co-Op http://www.Vcn.Bc.Ca/Bby-Coop/ Sprouts www.ams.ubc.ca/clubs/NFC
<p>Worker co-ops:</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> City Market, Onion River Co-Op http://www.Citymarket.Coop/Index.Html 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Big Carrot http://www.Thebigcarrot.Ca/Storeinfo.Htm International Women's Catering Coop In Victoria Neechi Foods In Winnipeg http://www.Ainc-Inac.Gc.Ca/Pr/Ra/Coop/Neech2000.E.Html 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Advantage Workers' Co-Operative http://Web.Uvic.Ca/Bcics/Research/Pdf/Situatingcoops/Advantageworkers.Pdf The Growing Circle Food Cooperative (Now Closed Down) http://Web.Uvic.Ca/Bcics/Research/Pdf/Growingcircle.Pdf Pacific Share Collective Workers Co-Op--Pscnatural Foods http://www.Pscnaturalfoods.Com/
<p>Producer Co-ops</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Harrop-Procter Community Co-Operative http://Web.Uvic.Ca/Bcics/Research/Pdf/Situatingcoops/Harrop%20Procter%20Co-Op.PDF The Kootenay Bakery Café Cooperative http://Web.Uvic.Ca/Bcics/Research/Pdf/Situatingcoops/Kootenaybakery.Pdf

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New Gen Co-ops	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Blue Diamond Almonds http://www.bluediamondgrowers.com/about/index.cfm 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> http://Coop-Studies.usask.ca/research/ngcprocessing.html http://Coop-Studies.usask.ca/Pdf-Files/What%20Are%20ngcs%3F.Pdf http://www.umanitoba.ca/afs/agric_economics/ardi/ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none">
Community Development Corporation-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> “The Appalachian Center For Economic Networks (Acenet) (www.acenetworks.org) Food Chicago http://www.candyinstitute.org/Food%20Chicago/Food%20Chicago.htm 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Canada's Action Plan For Security http://www.agr.gc.ca/misb/fsb/fsb-bse.php?section=fsap&group=plan&page=sum-res 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> EMBERS Northern Exposure Gift Company Website http://www.pris.bc.ca/cfdc/resources/northern_exposure.php Canadian Mental Health Association – Consumer Run Business Project http://modena.intergate.ca/cmha-vb/test/Pages/index.htm Collingwood/Renfrew Neighbourhood house www.cnh.bc.ca/foodsecurity Embers http://www.dtes.ca/embers/ Ray Cam Cooperative Community Centre http://raycam.vcn.bc.ca/
Economic social work: Bartering programs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Slow Food Masters Localization of food systems https://worktools.si.umich.edu/workspaces/miramio/002.nsf Consumer Supported Agriculture Intentional community http://www.planetfriendly.net/community.html 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> BC Food Security Networks Have Informal Regional Systems 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Community Kitchens FF/CF? Lifecycles/Groundworks Community Kitchens http://www.communitykitchens.ca/

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Economic social work Gleaning programs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Food Banks • Soup Kitchens • CSA Equiterre, Quebec http://www.ccednet-rcdec.ca/en/docs/conference/presentations/ja2-26_F_Pare_EN.ppt 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Food Banks • Soup Kitchens • FF/CF? • Good Food Box • Lifecycles/Groundworks • The Gathering Place http://www.city.vancouver.bc.ca/commsvcs/GATHERINGPLACE/ • index.htm • Carnegie Community Centre http://www.auntleahs.org/
Economic social work Gardening programs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • WOOFERS • LAFF 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FF/CF? • Lifecycles/Groundworks • Halliburton OFS • URBAN FARMING OPTIONS: • Http://Www.Imperialoil.ca/Canada-English/Thisis/Publications/2004Q4/Pages/Plots_ofparadise.Html • Http://Www.Adamah.Org/Urban-Agriculture/Detroit's' Urban Ag Program • Http://Www.Foodsecurity.Org/Primercfscuac.Pdf